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受文者:教育部國民及學前教育署

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主旨:有關本部「他真的不是故意的!理解ADHD注意力不足過動症」平面宣導教材,請查照。

說明:

一、為使兒童青少年、師長及家屬瞭解ADHD的常見症狀與可獲得 之醫療協助,以及「早期察覺、早期治療」之觀念,本部於 「大家說英語」2019年1月刊投放旨揭心理健康訊息,以語言 教材作為媒介,並透過潛移默化形式,將衛教資訊化為可運用 知識。

二、檢送本部ADHD平面宣導教材一份供參。

正本:教育部(學生事務及特殊教育司)、教育部國民及學前教育署 副本:

部長陳時中



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Understanding ADHD He Really Can't Help It! 他真的不是故意的! _{理解ADHD注意力不足過動症}

At a parent-teacher meeting, Andy's teacher talks to the boy's mother about Andy's situation at school

 Teacher :
 When Andy's in class, he can't sit still. He's constantly moving, and he has trouble concentrating.

- Andy's Mom : Andy almost never finishes his homework and is quite forgetful. His classmates don't play with him. The children are clearly being taught the same way, but there's a big difference between Andy and my older son. I really don't know what to do.
- Teacher: I discussed this with Andy's adviser, and we think Andy may have attention deficit hyperactivity disorder, or ADHD. You might want to take Andy to see a specialist.
- Penny's Mom : Some children are not able to control themselves and have trouble maintaining their *concentration*. They don't behave that way on purpose. I've been through this *ordeal*, and things do get better with the help of a specialist. The truth is that every

(前言)親師會時,老師向Andy媽媽說明Andy在學校的狀況……

- 老 師: Andy媽媽,Andy在課堂上會坐不住、動來動去,注意力不集中。
- Andy媽:老師,Andy功課常常寫不完、忘東忘西,同學也不跟他玩……明明 教小孩的方法都一樣,弟弟跟哥哥卻差很多。真的不知該怎麼辦?
- 老 師: 我跟輔導老師討論過,有可能是注意力不足過動症,建議媽媽帶 Andy去讓專科醫生評估。
- Penny媽:有些孩子在控制力上比其他孩子差,不容易持續專注,其實孩子也不是故意如此。我也曾經為此苦惱過,經過專家協助,現在已經改善了。其實每個孩子都有優點等我們去發掘。
- 老 師: 只要早期發現,早期尋求專業人員、家長、老師以及醫生協助, 並且互相信賴、合作,通常都會好轉的。
- Andy媽: 可是真的好累啊!
- Penny媽: 這是一條漫長的路,需要我們多用理解、包容、鼓勵來支持ADHD 的孩子以及照顧者,才能陪孩子一起走向健康快樂的未來。

child has strengths that are waiting to be brought out.

Teacher :

As long as the ADHD is *diagnosed* early and you quickly seek the help of professionals, teachers and physicians, and trust and work with them, the child's condition will usually improve.

Andy's Mom : But I'm really exhausted!

Penny's Mom : I can tell you it's going to be a long road. We have to be understanding, tolerant and full of encouragement . We must support children with ADHD and those who care for them, if we want the children to have healthy, happy futures.

Keywords

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■forgetful 忘東忘西 ■discussed 討論 ■attention deficit hyperactivity disorder 注意力不足過動症 ■specialist 專科醫生 ■concentration 專注 ■ordeal 苦惱 ■diagnose 診斷

一起了解「注意力不足過動症」

注意力不足過動症(ADHD)俗稱過動兒,主要特徵是在不同場合下依然出 現和年齡不符的專注力不足、過動、衝動的症狀,通常會出現無法專心做 事、丟三落四、話多好辯、無法長期安靜坐好等情形,造成學業、家庭、 人際互動的挫折。在臺灣,過動兒的比率佔5-7%,ADHD在醫學上有嚴謹 的診斷標準,只要經過兒童心智科醫生的專業檢查判斷,以認知行為治療、 家庭治療或適當藥物治療,是可以改善的。

